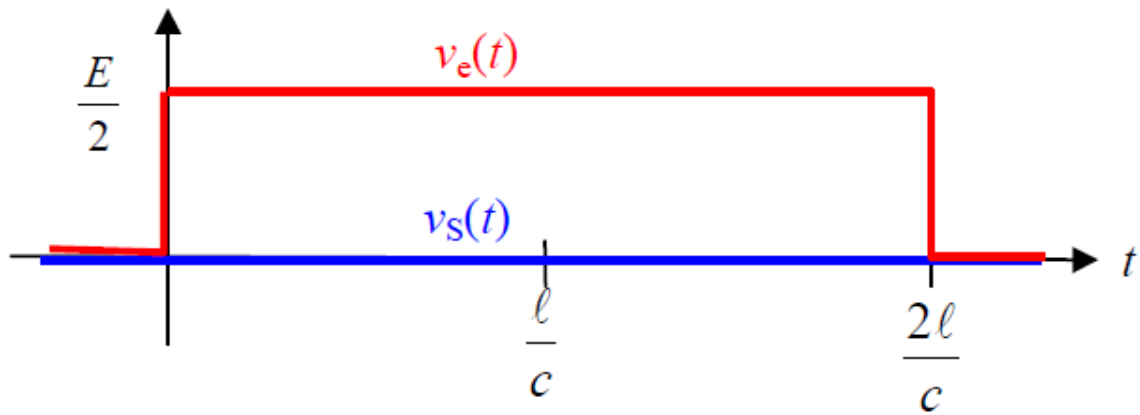
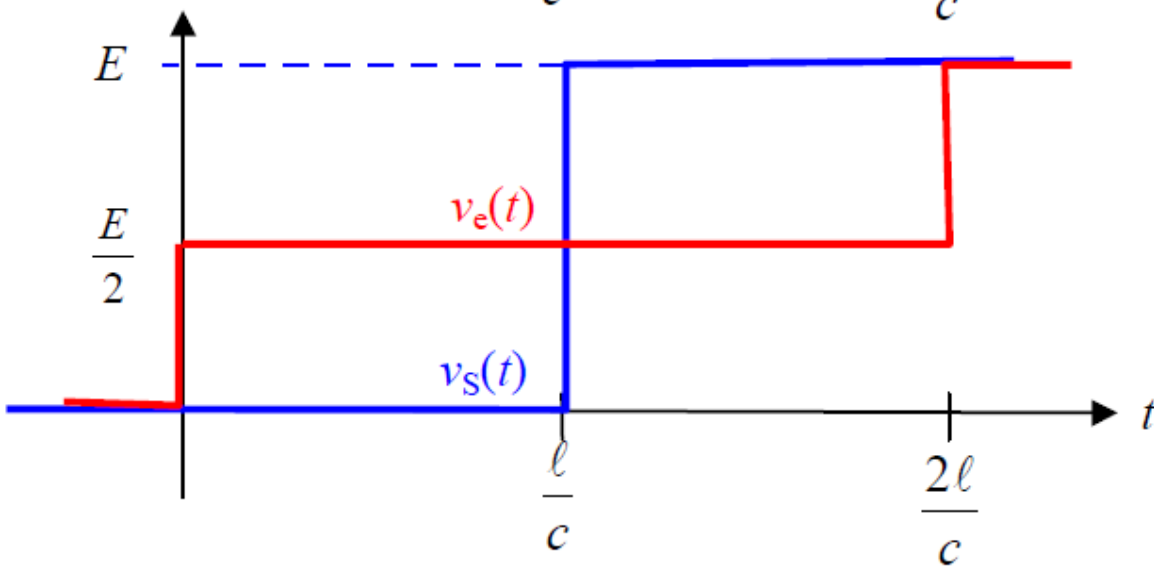
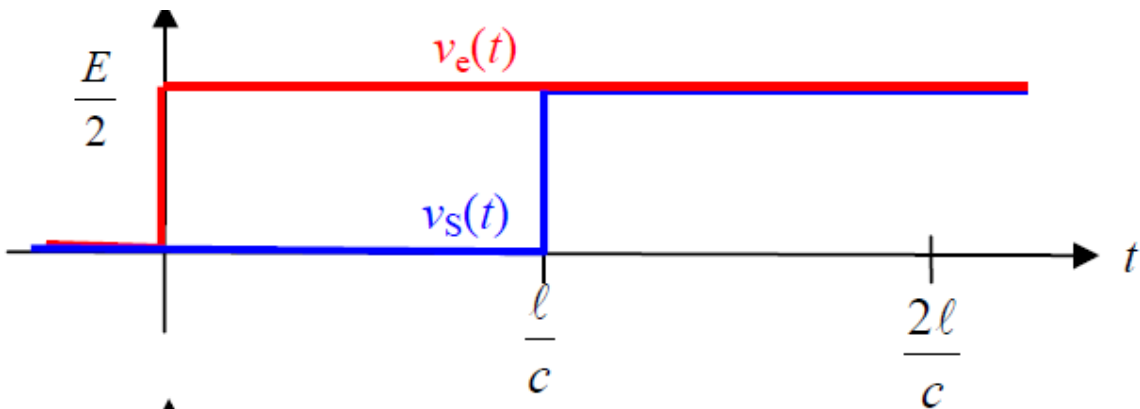


I. Echelon +E

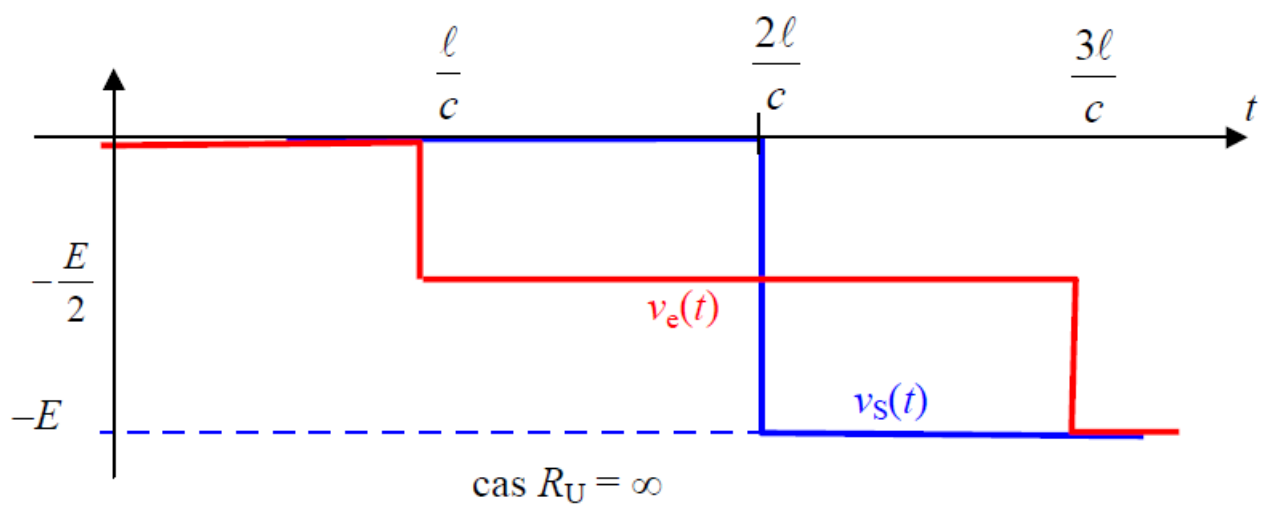
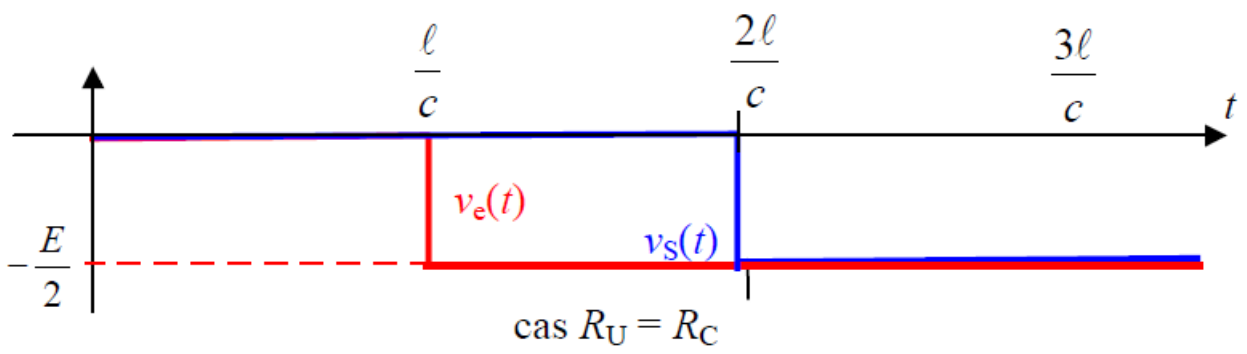
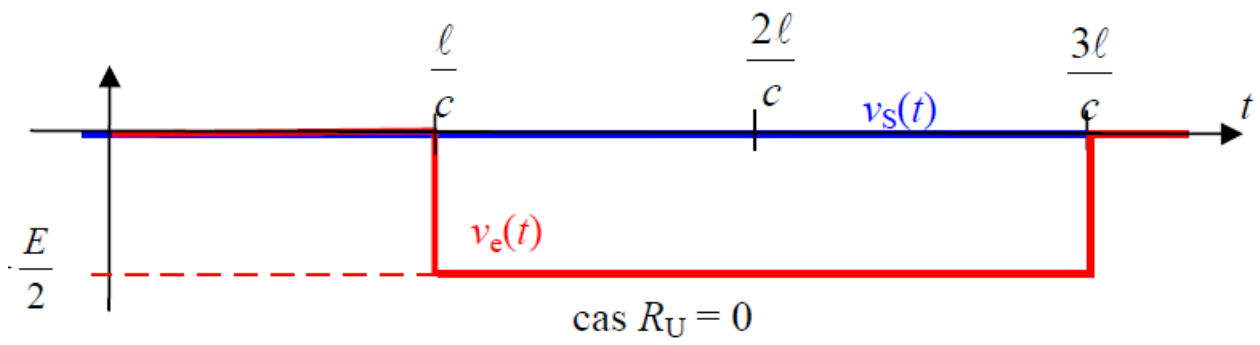


$R_U = 0$



$R_U = R_C$; puis R_U infini

II. Echelon -E



III. Superposition des deux échelons : impulsion

